

# **Center For Hydrogen Safety**

## **Hydrogen Installation, Operation and Safety Issues**

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**(Proprietary Information)**

# Birth Of The CHS



# Center For Hydrogen Safety

**Fee-Based, Third Party Consulting Services  
Using senior staff with Collective Expertise**

**In these areas:**

- ✓ **Hydrogen Process Reliability & Safety**
- ✓ **Project Development from Birth to Commercialization**
- ✓ **Product Design & Application**
- ✓ **Training**
- ✓ **Risk Mitigation**
- ✓ **Insurance Issues to include Coverage, Claims, & Forensic Engineering**

# Mission Statement

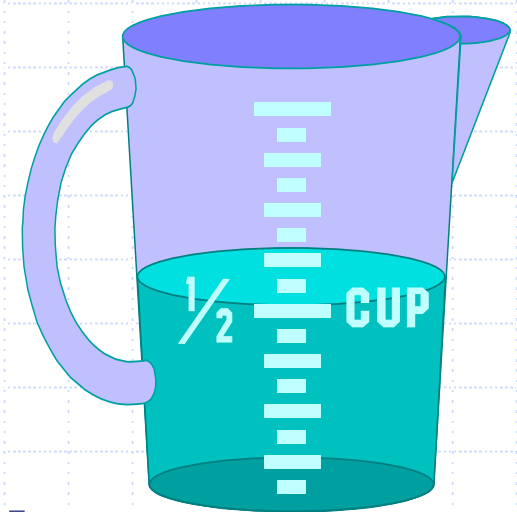
*Provide Our Customers With Superior Risk Management, Operational & Intrinsic Product Safety Services, Personnel Safety Training, and Financial Products Allowing For The Successful Implementation & Operation Of Products/Projects Involving Hydrogen On A Global Basis.*

# Hydrogen Applications Are Plentiful

- ◆ **100 Billion Cubic Feet / Year Used in Industry and Space Program**
- ◆ **These Industries Include Automotive, Transportation, Energy, Semiconductor, Medical, Aerospace, Metallurgical**
- ◆ **More Is Expected As The World Transitions to a Hydrogen-Based from a Petroleum-Based Economy**

# Perceptions Of Technology Risks

- Capacity Scale-up
- Reduced Maintenance
- Robustness of Equipment
- Integration Of Systems
- Operator Experience
- Codes & Standards Compliance
- Environmental Compliance



# Existing Codes & Standards

## Consensus Building Occurring on Multiple Fronts Including:

- National Fire Protection Association (NFPA)
- National Hydrogen Association
- Compressed Gas Association (CGA)
- National Renewable Energies Lab's "Hydrogen Sourcebook"
- ISO/TC 197 Hydrogen Technologies Working Groups
- International Code Council
- European Integrated Hydrogen Project



# Referenced Codes & Standards

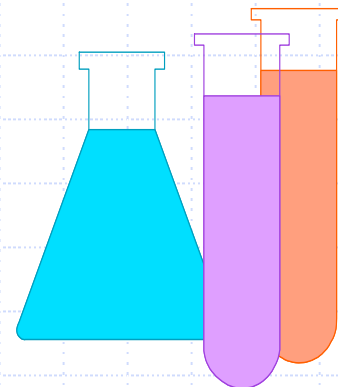
- ◆ **ANSI**
- ◆ **ASME**
- ◆ **NHA Working Groups**
- ◆ **ISO Standards**
- ◆ **NFPA**
- ◆ **IEEE**
- ◆ **ICC**
- ◆ **29 CFR 1910.103 Hydrogen**



# Codes & Standards Gap

- ◆ **Incident Driven**
- ◆ **Consensus Building Is Inherently Time Consuming**
- ◆ **Special Interests Considerations**
- ◆ **Related Work For Different Fields Have Relevancy**

# Proposed Solutions



- **Prudent Engineering Design**
- **Sound Judgment in Operations & Maintenance**
- **Supplement With Related Handbooks, Vendor Recommendations, Studies & Report**
- **Hydrogen Detection**
- **Early Involvement Of Local Authorities at planning stage**

# CHS Risk Assessment Work

## ◆ Transit Company

- ✓ Harmonization and Integration of Safety Systems

## ◆ Fuel Cells For Cars & Buses

- ✓ Adequate Ventilation
- ✓ Removal of Ignition Sources

## ◆ Industrial Applications Concerned With Safety

- ✓ Detection For Process Control
- ✓ Operator Awareness Training

# Conclusions

- 1. Rely Upon Best Engineering Judgment derived from Codes and Standards**
- 2. Incorporate Knowledge From Other Sources and Experts (Recommended Good Practices & Guidelines)**
- 3. Perform Due Diligence**
- 4. Work as a "Team"**